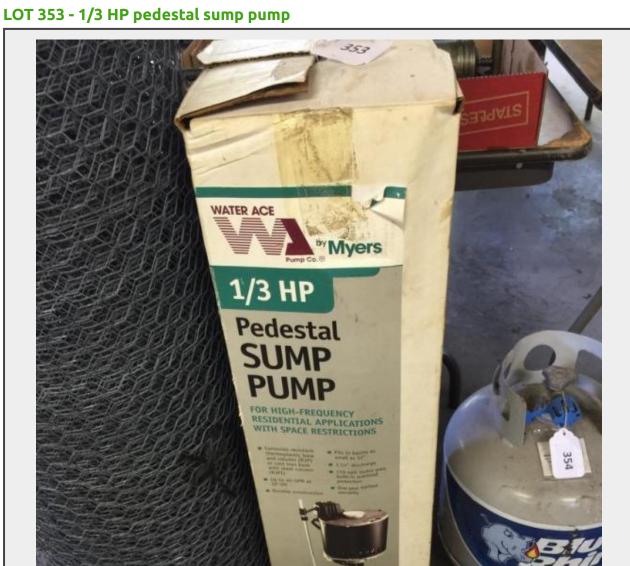
## **Sale Name:** Dodge Stratus, Riding Lawn Mower, Furniture, Tools



**Description** N/A

Quantity: 1



